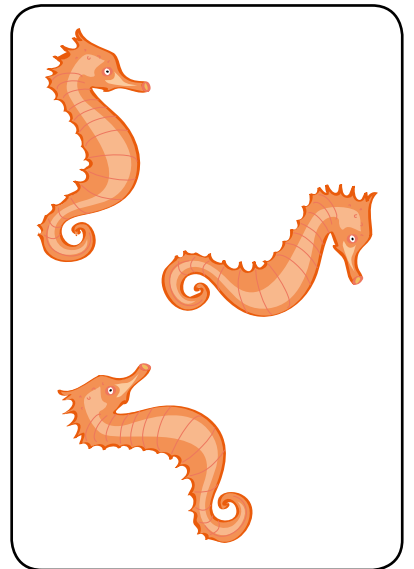
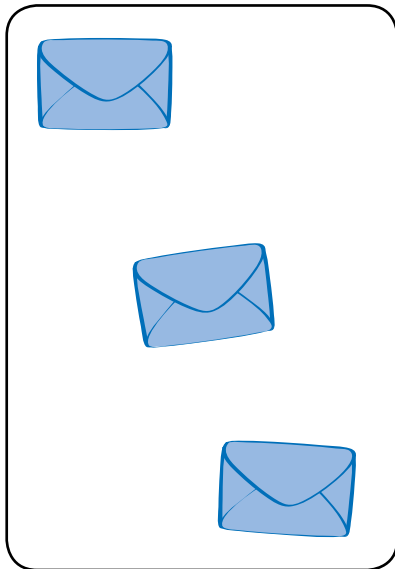
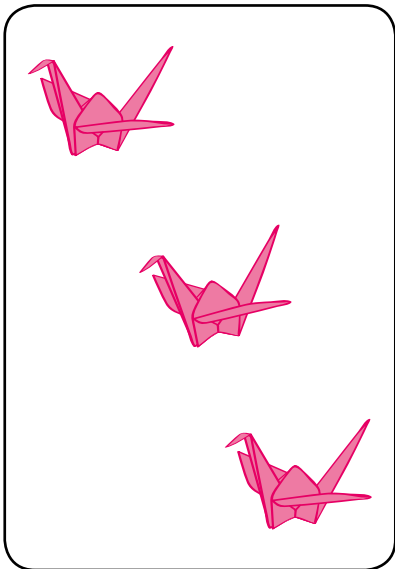
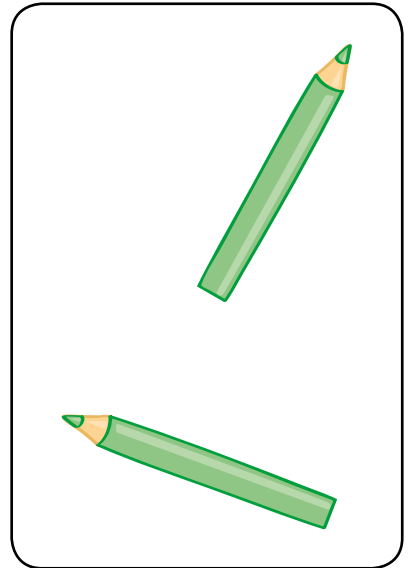
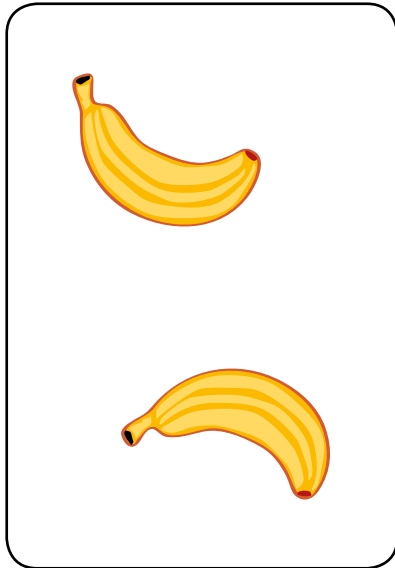
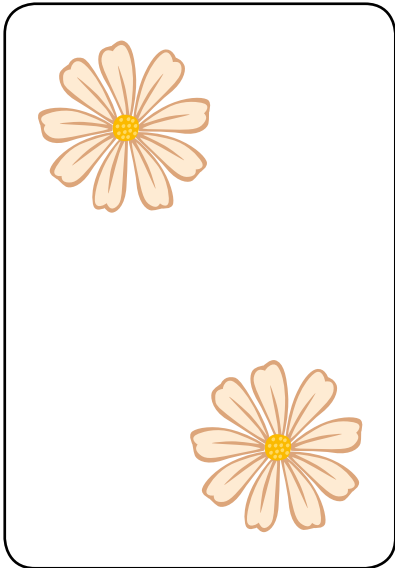
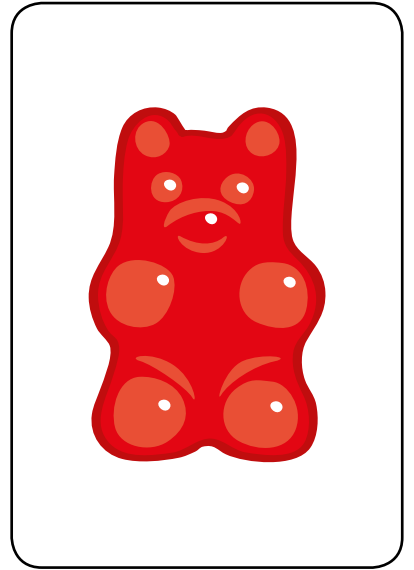
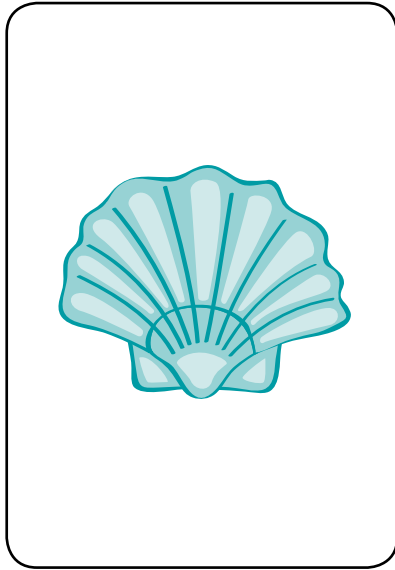
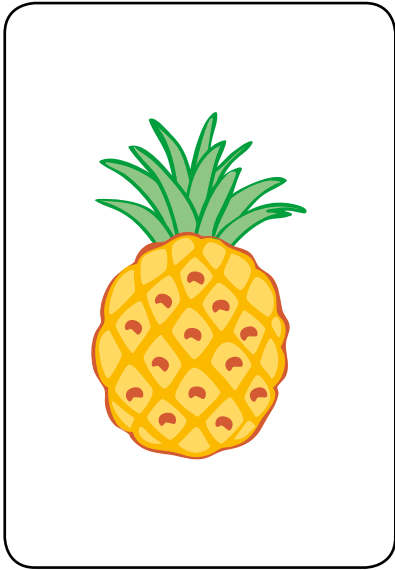
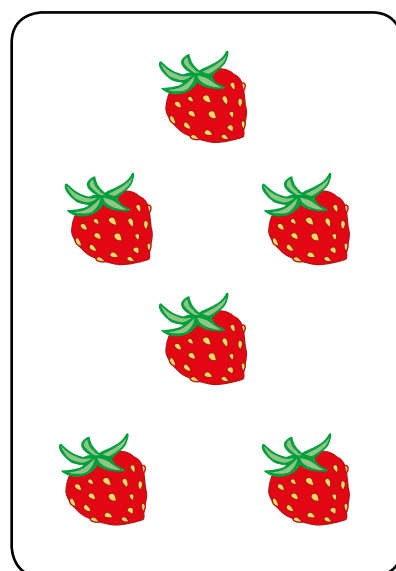
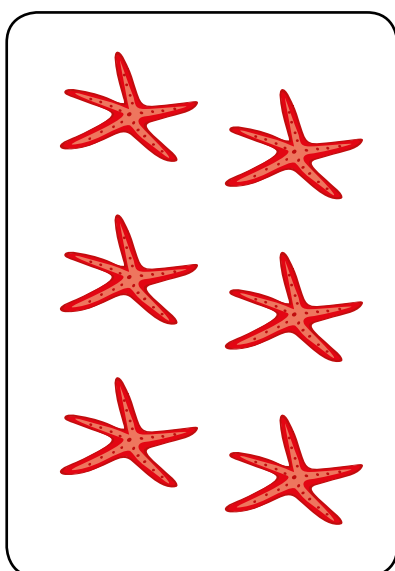
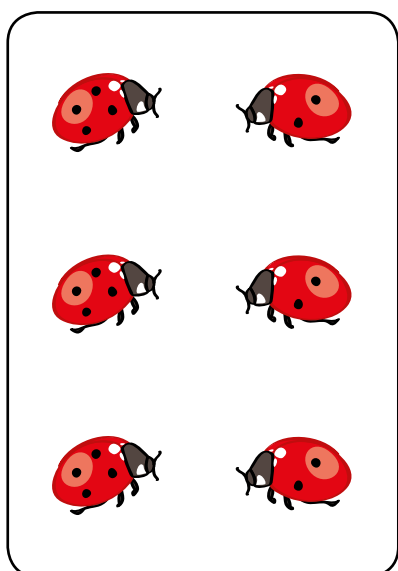
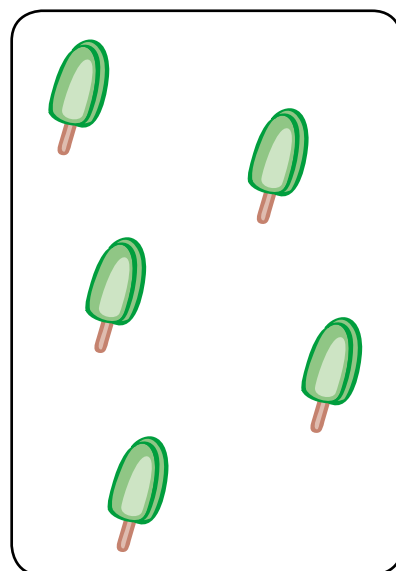
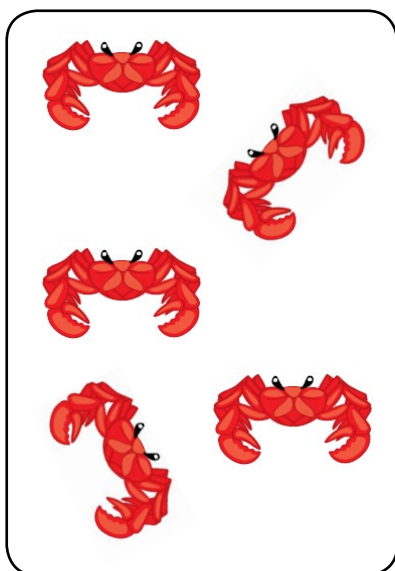
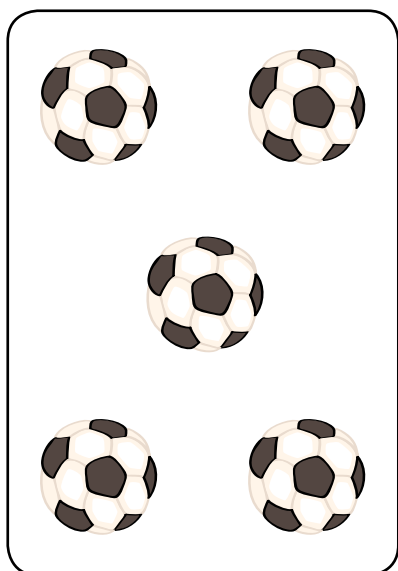
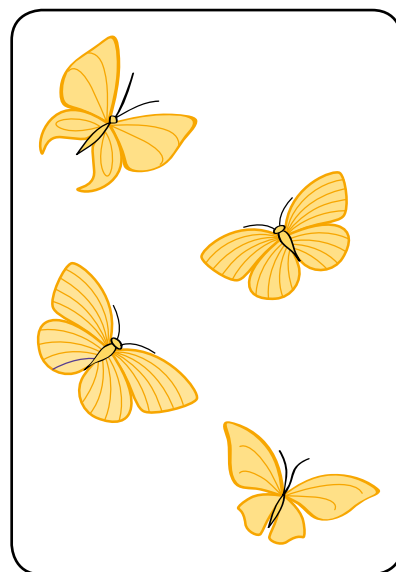
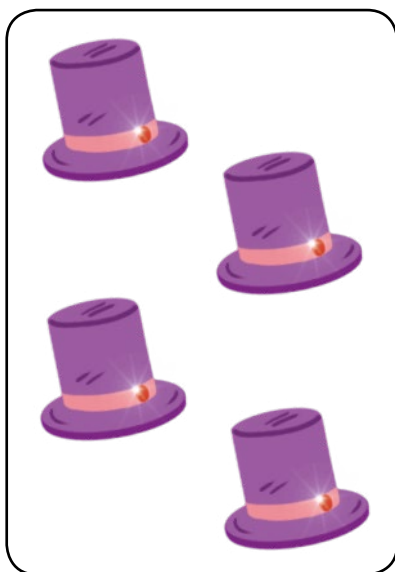
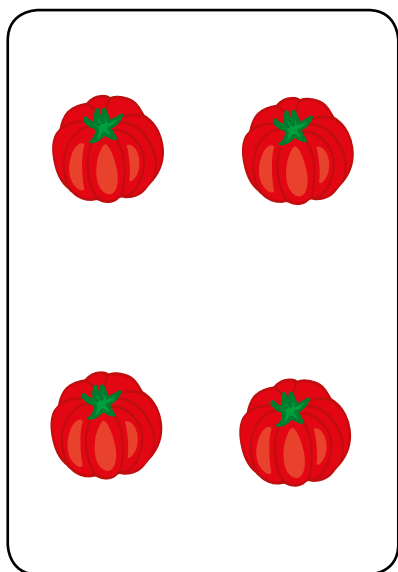


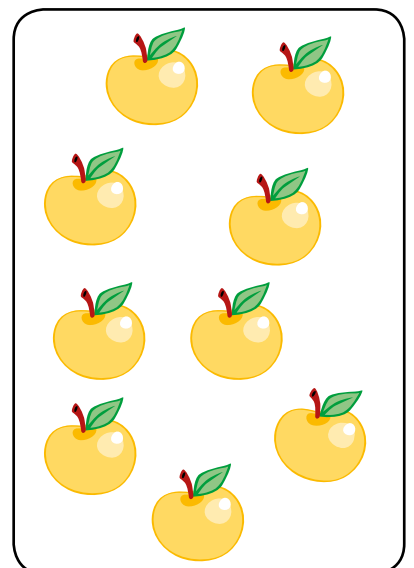
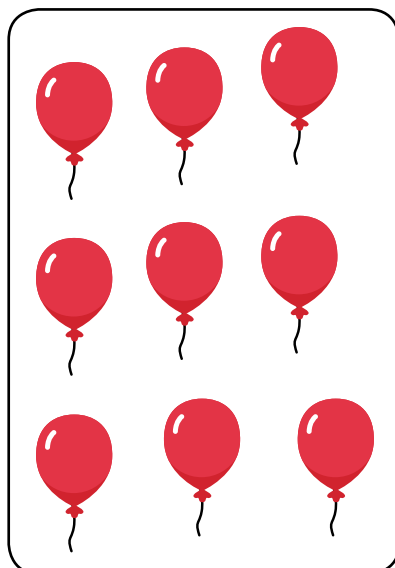
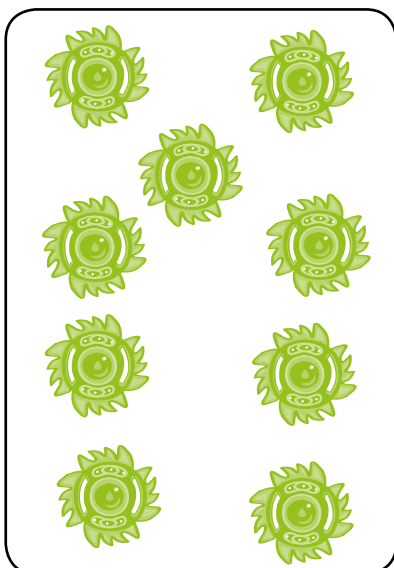
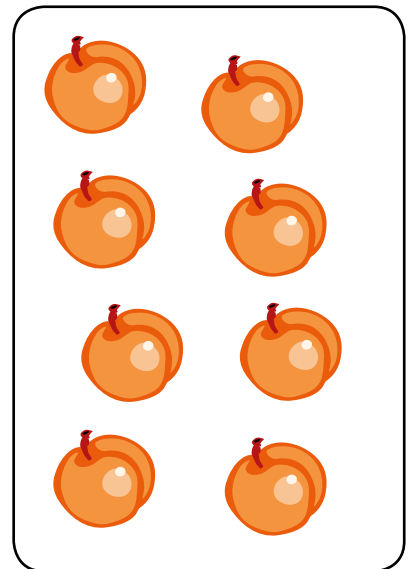
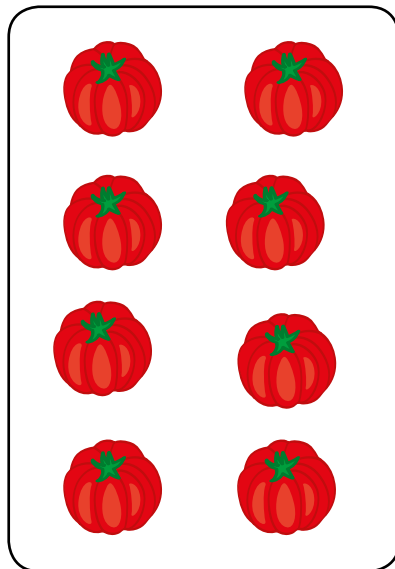
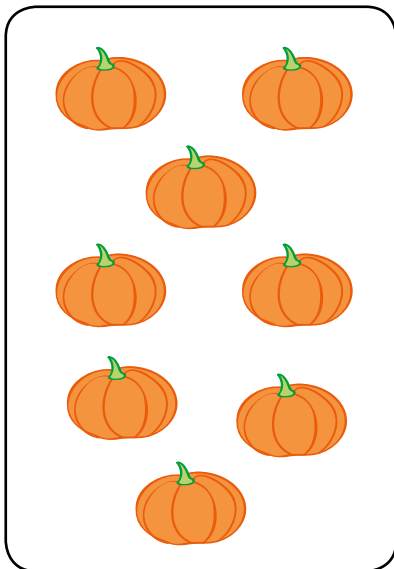
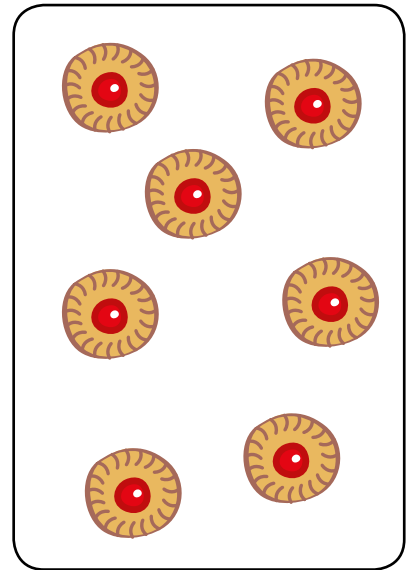
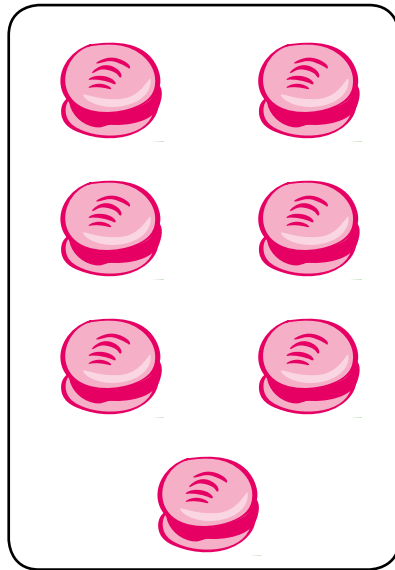
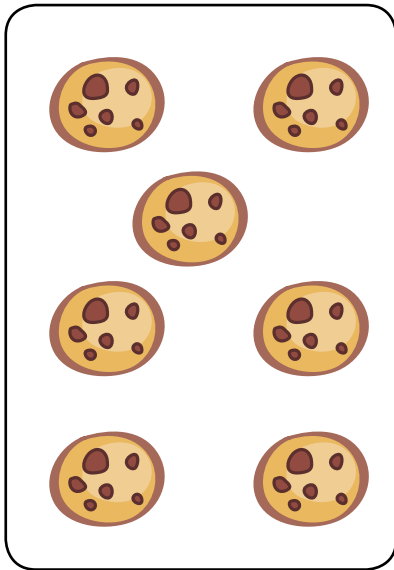
Cartes objets variés de 1 à 10 (1)



Cartes objets variés de 1 à 10 (2)



Cartes objets variés de 1 à 10 (3)



Cartes objets variés de 1 à 10 (4)

